

*Paleolithic: Evidence from Europe, the Near East, and North America*,  
edited by J. Hoffecker and C. Wolf, BAR Series 437, Oxford, pp. 135-155.

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1990 "The Portuguese Estremadura at 18,000 BP; The Solutrean," in  
*The World at 18,000*, edited by O. Soffer and C. Gamble, Unwin Hyman  
London, pp. 109-125.

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n.d. "The Upper Paleolithic of Portugal: Past Research and Current  
Perspectives," in *Recent Research on the European Paleolithic*, edited by  
E. Webb, BAR Series, Oxford.

### III. Current Research

Daniel Schávelzon (Universitaria de Buenos Aires) is completing a history of historical archaeology in Argentina. The completion date is July 1994.

Anne Thackeray (Post Office Box 37526, Faerie Glen, Pretoria 0043, South Africa) is contributing notes on the history of archaeology in Africa to *The Cambridge Illustrated History of Archaeology* (edited by Paul Bahn). Anne is searching for historical photographs to accompany her text and would welcome suggestions and offers of assistance.

### IV. Bibliographic/Archival Material Relating to the History of Archaeology DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5334/bha.03115>

#### A. Recent Work by Subscribers

Schávelzon, Daniel

1993 "A Arqueologia Como Ciencia O Como Ficción: La Vida de  
Arthur Posnansky en Tiahuanaco, in *Todo Es Historia*, number 309:  
32-49 (Buenos Aires)

Woodbury, Richard B.

1993 *Sixty Years of Southwestern Archaeology: A History of the  
Pecos Conference*, University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.

#### B. Doctoral Dissertations/Master's Thesis

Smith, Pamela

1993 "Sir Grahame Clark: A Passionate Connoisseur of Flints"  
(An Internalist Study of Clark's Early Publications), University  
of Victoria, Vancouver.

#### Abstract of Thesis

An internalist approach to Clark's early publications from 1927 to 1939 is used to examine his goals, methods, and assumptions, definitions of archaeology, immediate academic influences, and intellectual change. Defining archaeology as "the study of past distribution of culture-traits in time and space, and of the factors governing their distribution," Clark was especially astute when fulfilling the first part of this definition (Clark 1933h:232). His greatest early strength was his methodological exactness in creating typologies and chronologies based on the assumption that lithic and pottery forms evolved and can be arranged in chronological order by studying morphological changes. During his early career, Clark's primary goals were the establishment of relative dates for British assemblages and the definition of the Mesolithic as a unique period. He exhibited occasional difficulties when considering the factors which governed the distribution of cultures, and did not discuss diffusion in depth or detail. Clark used the term Mesolithic to indicate both a time period and a group of cultures.

Clark was a founding member of the interdisciplinary Fenland Research Committee, publishing with the Committee throughout the

1930s. During this association, his goals, typological methods, and definition of archaeology did not change. However, his methods broadened when he stressed the importance of excavating and promoted the study of wetland sites. His demonstration of the relevance to British archaeology of natural scientific techniques, such as pollen and faunal analysis, was a major contribution.

Throughout his publications, Clark synthesized several independent lines of evidence, forcefully demonstrating how information from varied sources converged to support a conclusion. When classifying an artifact, he studied morphology, function, type of material, patination techniques of manufacture, and associated finds. When excavating, he correlated archaeological, botanical, geological, and faunal evidence to strengthen his argument.

He strongly influenced the establishment of the Prehistoric Society in 1935 and as Honorary Editor of its *Proceedings* until 1970 facilitated the publication of innovative research. In *The Mesolithic Settlement of Northern Europe*, he introduced the reconstruction of prehistoric subsistence patterns and social factors into the study of past cultural distributions and seemed to assume economic activities were more basic to the survival of a society than social, ideological, or artistic endeavours. The weakness of his approach became evident when he used environmental determinism to explain assemblage change.

During the late 1930s, Clark was influenced by D.F. Thomson's seasonality study, A.M. Tallgren's re-evaluation of prehistoric archaeological methods, V. Gordon Childe's early publications, and by German and Scandinavian settlement excavations. In *Archaeology and Society*, Clark redefined archaeology as the study of how humans lived in the past, theorizing many different aspects of society were interrelated, but could not yet clearly be considered a functionalist. He continued to argue typological analysis must precede interpretation. Throughout Clark's early career, he was concerned with how to apply innovative methods to enhance classifications, excavations, and economic and social reconstructions of prehistoric life.

The history of Clark's earlier research allows us to understand more clearly his later choice of sites, technique of excavation, and interpretation of Star Carr as an early Maglemose seasonal habitation.

### C. Works Suggested by Our Readers

Charles, Douglas K.

1992 "Shading the Past: Models in Archeology", *American Anthropologist*, 94(4):905-926. - D.R. Givens

Christianson, Gale G.

1990 *Fox at the Wood's Edge: A Biography of Loren Eisely*, Henry Holt, New York. Andrew L. Christenson

Clermont, Norman

1987 "La Préhistoire de Québec", *L'Anthropologie*, 91: 847-858. Pamela Smith

Cotter, John L, Daniel G. Roberts, and Michael Parrington

1993 *The Buried Past: An Archaeological History of Philadelphia*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia. D.R. Givens

Deacon, J. and M. Wilson

1992 "Peers Cave, 'The Cave the World Forgot'," *The Digging Stick*, 9(2):2-5. Peter Robertshaw (*The Digging Stick* is published by the South African Archaeological Society.)

Dean, Dennis R.

1993 "John Muir and the Origin of Yosemite Valley, *Annals of Science*, volume 50. D.R. Givens

Dixon, E. James

1993 *Quest for the Origins of the First Americans*, University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque. D.R. Givens

*The Development of Southeastern Archaeology*

1993 edited by Jay K. Johnson, University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa. - Ed Lyon.

- Dorn, Harold  
1991 *The Geography of Science*, History of Science and Medicine.  
D.R. Givens
- Dyson, Stephen L.  
1993 "From New to New Age Archaeology: Archaeological Theory and Classical Archaeology--A 1990s Perspective," *American Journal of Archaeology*, April issue. John L. Cotter.
- Feagins, Jim D.  
1993 "R.B. Aker and the Archaeology of the Kansas City Area: A Personal Perspective, *Missouri Archaeological Society Quarterly*, 10(1):12-18.
- Green, William  
1992 "Charles Reuben Keyes and the History of Iowa Archaeology," *Journal of the Iowa Academy of Science*, 99(4):80-85. D.R. Givens
- Harlow, Francis H.  
1993 *Two Hundred Years of Historic Pueblo Pottery* (The Gallegos Collection), University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque. D.R. Givens
- "History of Technology: The Role of Metals"  
1989 edited by Stuart J. Fleming and Helen R. Schenick, *MASCA Research Papers in Science and Archaeology*, The University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia. - D.R.Givens
- Hollar, David W.  
1992 *The Origin and Evolution of Life on Earth*, The Magill Bibliographies, Salem Press, Englewood Cliffs.
- Jackson, William Henry  
1984 *Time Exposure* (The Autobiography of William Henry Jackson), University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque. D. R. Givens
- James, T.G.H.  
1992 *Howard Carter: The Path to Tutankhamun*, Kegan Paul, International.
- Jett, Stephen C.  
1992 "The Great 'Race' to 'Discover' Rainbow Natural Bridge in 1909," *KIVA*, 58(1):3-66. - D.R. Givens
- Kelley, Jane H. and Marsha P. Hanen  
1988 *Archaeology and the Methodology of Science*, University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque. D.R. Givens
- Lavell, Cherry, R.L. Otlet and A.J. Walker  
1992 "The CBA/RCD Computer Database of Radiocarbon Dated Sites," *Antiquity*, 66(253):969-974.
- Lawson, Andrew J.  
1992 "Stonehenge: Creating a Definitive Record," *Antiquity*, 66(253): 934-940. - D.R. Givens
- Maya Stone Tools: Selected Papers from the Second Maya Lithic Conference*,  
1992 edited by Thomas R. Hester and Harry J. Shafer, Prehistory Press, Madison. - D.R. Givens
- Mitchell, P.J.  
1992 "Archaeological Research in Lesotho: A View of 120 Years."

Morris, D.

1991 "Rock Art Observations and Research in the Northern Cape and the Development of the McGregor Museum's Collection," in *Rock Art: The Way Ahead. Conference Proceedings*, edited by S.A. Pager, B.K. Swartz Jr., and A. R. Willcox, *Occasional Sarara Publication 1*. Peter Robertshaw.

Moser, Stephanie

1992 "The Visual Language of Archaeology: A Case Study of the Neanderthals," *Antiquity*, 66:831-844. Andrew L. Christenson

Muzzolini, A.

1991 "A La Memorie de Henri Lhote (1903-1991)," *Sahara*, 4:103-107.  
Peter Robertshaw

*New Perspectives on Cahokia: Views from the Periphery.*

1992 edited by James B. Stoltman, Prehistory Press, Madison. - D.R. Givens

*New Theories on the Ancient Maya*

1992 edited by Elin C. Danien and Robert J. Sharer, University Museum Monograph 77, Symposium Series III, University Museum Publications, University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia. - D.R. Givens

Kenworthy, Mary Ann et. al.

1985 *Preserving Field Records: Archival Techniques for Archaeologists and Anthropologists*, University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia. - D.R. Givens

McGuire, Randall H.

1992 "Archaeology and the First Americans", *American Anthropologist*, 94(4):816-837. - D.R. Givens

Pendergast, James F.

1992 "Some Notes on Cross-Border Archaeology in this Region," *The Bulletin of the Journal of the New York State Archaeological Association*, 104:31-43. - Pamela Smith\*

\*This article reviews historically "the reciprocal nature of the contributions which Canadian and American Archaeologists have made...in their search for a better understanding of prehistory in the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence River basin" (Pendergast 1992:31).

Rainey, Froelich

1992 *Reflections of a Digger: Fifty Years of World Archaeology*, The University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia. - D.R. Givens

Rivinus, E.F. and E.M. Youssef

1992 *Spencer Baird of the Smithsonian*, Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington D.C.

Steibing, William Jr.

1993 *Uncovering the Past: A History of Archaeology*, Prometheus.

Trinkaus, Erik and Pat Shipman

1993 *The Neanderthals: Changing the Image of Mankind*, Alfred A. Knopf, New York.